



Geography progression - Locational and place knowledge

Early Years	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<p>Pre-school (30-50months)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To comment and ask questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world. -To talk about some of the things they have observed such as plants, animals, natural and found objects. -To talk about why things happen and how things work. -To develop an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time. -To show care and concern for living things and the environment. <p>Reception (40-60 months / ELG)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To know that the UK is a union of 4 countries. -To know a capital city is a city that is home to the government and ruler of a country. -To know the 4 capital cities of the UK. -To know that England is the biggest country in the UK. -To know some of the characteristics of the countries of the UK. -To know the countries of the united kingdom are made up of towns, cities and villages. -To know that towns and cities are settlements. -To know that Tamworth is the town in which our 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To know that the ocean is a large sea. -To know that there are 5 oceans on our planet. -To know that there are seas called Black, Red, Irish and Caspian. -To know the waters surrounding the UK. -To know there are 7 continents in the world. -To know that the equator is an imaginary line which divides the earth. -To know that the north pole is the most northern point on the earth and the south pole is the most southern point on the earth. -To know the location of hot and cold places in the 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To know that volcanoes can be found in Europe. -To know that Mount Vesuvius in Italy, Laki in Iceland and Krakatoa in Indonesia are significant volcanoes. -To know some major counties and cities of the United Kingdom. -To know the rivers that run through Tamworth are the Tame and the Anker. -To know the significant key rivers around the U.K. including the Thames, the Severn and the Trent. -To know that food produced in different countries 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To know that America is made up of 2 continents (North and South America), countries and states. -To know some of the countries of north America. -To know some of the countries of south America. -To know that the tropics of Cancer and Capricorn are imaginary lines on the earth. -To know that the tropic of Cancer sits north of the equator. -To know that the tropic of Capricorn sits south of the equator. -To know some significant mountains and mountain ranges in the U.K. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To know that the 7 continents vary in climate. (climate zones) - To know that some of the world's major rivers include Mississippi, Danube, Nile and Amazon. -To know that climate is the long term pattern of weather conditions found in a particular place -To know that certain areas of the UK support different farming types. -To know that trade links are needed to transport food across the world and into our country. <p>Summary -</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To know a growing number of cities and counties in the United Kingdom and abroad. -To know that latitude is the distance north or south of the equator. -To know that longitude is the distance east or west of the prime meridian. -To know the prime meridian is the imaginary line from the north pole to the south pole that passes through Greenwich in England and marks 0 degrees longitude. -To know that the equator is an imaginary line splitting the world into the Northern

<p>-To look closely at similarities, differences, patterns and change. -To know about similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things. -To talk about the features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one another. -To make observations of animals and plants and explain why some things occur, and talk about changes.</p>	<p>school is located. -To know that Birmingham is a big city close to Tamworth. -To know that places can be compared in different ways. -To know that Tamworth and Rio have similarities and differences in their human and physical features.</p> <p>Summary - UK countries and capitals, Tamworth, Birmingham, comparison with non-European country</p>	<p>world in relation to the equator.</p> <p>Summary - oceans, seas and continents, equator, north and south poles</p>	<p>is dependent upon that countries physical geography, including climate.</p> <p>Summary - Counties of the UK, Rivers of the UK and European volcanoes, food produce</p>	<p>-To know some of the significant mountains and mountain ranges in the wider world. -To know that there are similarities and differences between mountainous areas in the UK and mountainous areas in Europe and within North and South America.</p> <p>Summary - North and south America, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Equator, Mountains in the UK, Mountains around the world</p>	<p><i>continents and associated climate zones and features, rivers around the world, land use for farming, trade links and food transport</i></p>	<p>and Southern hemispheres. -To know that there are different time zones around the world, including day and night -To know that the Arctic and Antarctic circles are at opposite ends of the Earth. -To know that Mexico is in the southern most point of Northern America. -To know that land use in Mexico is diverse e.g coastal tourism, Chihuahuan desert and cities.</p> <p>Summary - Extended knowledge of cities and counties in UK, latitude, longitude, prime meridian, time zones, Arctic and Antarctic circles, Mexico, time zones,</p>
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